# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO



# **COURSE OUTLINE**

COURSE TITLE: Aquatic Therapy

CODE NO.: OPA 112 SEMESTER: 3

**PROGRAM:** Occupational Therapist Assistant/Physiotherapist Assistant

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DATE: Sept 08 PREVIOUS OUTLINE DATED: Sept 07

APPROVED: "Marilyn King"

CHAIR OF HEALTH PROGRAMS DATE

TOTAL CREDITS: 2

**PREREQUISITE(S):** OPA100, OPA101, OPA102, OPA103, OPA104, OPA105

**HOURS/WEEK:** 1 hour lecture, 1 hour lab

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## I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:

The purpose of this course is to introduce the student to aquatic therapy and common disabling conditions which are managed with aquatic therapy by occupational therapists and physiotherapists. The student will become familiar with these common disabling conditions, their clinical presentation and the handling skills required when working with clients in an aquatic environment. The course includes practical application of these skills in lab sessions in a pool. The student will have the opportunity to observe, participate and/or assist with aquatic therapy sessions and classes in the community, depending on availability. The student will also experience the application of the equipment and principles covered, in a pool setting.

#### II. LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ELEMENTS OF THE PERFORMANCE:

In general, this course addresses Vocational Learning Outcomes (cross-referenced with the Program Standards) in: communication skills (1, 2, 8P, 8O, 9P, 10P, 11P, 12P), interpersonal skills (1, 2, 7, 9P, 10P, 11P, 12P), safety (1, 2, 4, 8P, 8O, 9P, 10P, 11P, 12P), professional competence (1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8P, 8O, 9P, 10P, 11P, 12P), documentation skills (1, 4, 5) and application skills (1, 2, 4, 8P, 8O, 9P, 10P, 11P, 12P). It addresses all of the Generic Skills Learning Outcomes.

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will:

- 1. Demonstrate knowledge of the properties of water and describe the application of such in rehabilitation programs.
  - Potential Elements of the Performance:
    - Describe properties of water and how they apply to aquatic therapy
    - Describe the application of properties of water in rehabilitation programs
- 2. Demonstrate knowledge of and apply the goals of aquatic therapy. Potential Elements of the Performance:
  - List and explain the goals of aquatic therapy
  - Identify goals of aquatic therapy in common conditions treated with aquatic therapy
  - Demonstrate the application of aquatic therapy to individuals and groups
- 3. Demonstrate an understanding of the personal protection and safety issues related to aquatic therapy, including specific rescue and removal techniques.

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- List and explain personal protection and safety issues related to aquatic therapy for the client and therapist
- Describe specific rescue and removal techniques

4. Identify and demonstrate an understanding of the conditions appropriate for aquatic therapy.

## Potential Elements of the Performance:

- List and describe common conditions which are treated in aquatic therapy
- Describe special techniques/adaptations required for common conditions treated in aquatic therapy
- 5. Demonstrate integration of the knowledge of the conditions with the effects of aquatic therapy, on the physical manifestations of the condition and the psychosocial impact on the individual.

## Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Describe the effects of aquatic therapy on specific physical manifestations of the condition
- Describe the psychosocial impact of aquatic therapy on the individual
- 6. Demonstrate an understanding of instructional strategies for teaching Aquatic Therapy.

## Potential Elements of the Performance:

- List and describe the stages of learning
- List and describe the physiological and psychological factors that affect learning
- Describe teaching styles that comprise instructional design
- Explain and apply principles of instructional delivery
- 7. Interpret and appropriately apply the different models of aquatic therapy. Potential Elements of the Performance:
  - List and describe different models of aquatic therapy
  - Explain the effects of hydrophysics on the body and its application in treatment
  - List and explain basic principles and methods used in Aquatic Therapy
- 8. Demonstrate an understanding of assessment and treatment of normal and abnormal postures and movement in aquatic therapy.

## Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Review normal posture, postural reflexes and tone
- Review terms related to abnormal tone
- Describe the assessment of posture and movement
- Describe aquatic therapy for abnormal postures and movement
- 9. Demonstrate an understanding of the equipment used in aquatic therapy and their applications.

# Potential Elements of the Performance:

- List and describe the applications of common equipment used in aquatic therapy
- Explain accessibility as it relates to aquatic therapy including requirements, adapted equipment and pool layout

#### III. TOPICS:

- 1. Common Conditions Appropriate for Aquatic Therapy
- 2. Safety and Orientation Issues for Client and Therapist
- 3. Accessibility Issues
- 4. Properties of Water
- 5. Effects and Application of Hydrophysics
- 6. Indications, Precautions and Contraindications to Aquatic Therapy
- 7. Principles and Methods of Aquatic Therapy
- 8. Instructional Strategies

## IV. REQUIRED RESOURCES/TEXTS/MATERIALS:

The Aquatic Therapy Answer Book. (5<sup>th</sup> ed.) Aquatic Resource Network. (2001)

#### V. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:

Students in the OTA/PTA program must successfully complete this course with a minimum C grade (60%) as partial fulfillment of the OTA/PTA diploma.

 A combination of tests and assignments will be used to evaluate student achievement of the course objectives. A description of the evaluation methods follows and will be discussed by the teacher within the first two weeks of class.

Assignment #1 - 15%
Assignment #2 - 15%
Assignment #3 - 15%
(these would be reflections on the lab work - Holiday Inn rehab class, GHC Aquatic Therapy, YMCA Aquastretch)
Learning Activities 20%
Midterm 15%
Final 20%

- 2. All tests/exams are the property of Sault College.
- 3. Students missing any of the tests or exams because of illness or other serious reason must notify the professor **BEFORE** the test or exam. The professor reserves the right to request documents to support the student's request.
- 4. Those students who have notified the professor of their absence that day will be eligible to arrange an opportunity as soon as possible to write the test or exam at another time. Those students who **DO NOT NOTIFY** the professor will receive a zero for that test or exam.

5. For assignments to be handed in, the policies of the program will be followed. For assignments not handed in by the due date, the mark received will be zero. Extensions will be granted if requested in writing at least 24 hours before the due date. There will be a deduction of one percent (of final grade) per day for every school day late with the permission of an extension. This means that an extension for 5 school days (1 week), will result in 5 percentage points deducted from the final grade.

The following semester grades will be assigned to students in postsecondary courses:

		Grade Point
<u>Grade</u>	<u>Definition</u>	<u>Equivalent</u>
A+	90 - 100%	
Α	80 - 89%	4.00
В	70 - 79%	3.00
C	60 - 69%	2.00
D	50 - 59%	1.00
F (Fail)	49% and below	
CR (Credit)	Credit for diploma requirements has been	
	awarded.	
S	Satisfactory achievement in field /clinical	
	placement or non-graded subject area.	
U	Unsatisfactory achievement in field/clinical	
	placement or non-graded subject area.	
X	A temporary grade limited to situations with	
	extenuating circumstances giving a student	
	additional time to complete the requirements	
	for a course.	
NR	Grade not reported to Registrar's office.	
W	Student has withdrawn from the course	
	without academic penalty.	

## VI. SPECIAL NOTES:

#### Special Needs:

If you are a student with special needs (e.g. physical limitations, visual impairments, hearing impairments, or learning disabilities), you are encouraged to discuss required accommodations with your instructor and/or the Special Needs office. Visit Room E1101 or call Extension 2703 so that support services can be arranged for you.

## Retention of course outlines:

It is the responsibility of the student to retain all course outlines for possible future use in acquiring advanced standing at other postsecondary institutions.

#### Communication:

The College considers **WebCT/LMS** as the primary channel of communication for each course. Regularly checking this software platform is critical as it will keep you directly connected with faculty and current course information. Success in this course may be directly related to your willingness to take advantage of the **Learning Management System** communication tool.

#### Plagiarism:

Students should refer to the definition of "academic dishonesty" in the *Student Code of Conduct*. Students who engage in "academic dishonesty" will receive an automatic failure for that submission and/or such other penalty, up to and including expulsion from the course/program, as may be decided by the professor/dean. In order to protect students from inadvertent plagiarism, to protect the copyright of the material referenced, and to credit the author of the material, it is the policy of the department to employ a documentation format for referencing source material.

# Course outline amendments:

The Professor reserves the right to change the information contained in this course outline depending on the needs of the learner and the availability of resources.

Substitute course information is available in the Registrar's office.

## VII. PRIOR LEARNING ASSESSMENT:

Students who wish to apply for advance credit transfer (advanced standing) should obtain an Application for Advance Credit from the program coordinator (or the course coordinator regarding a general education transfer request) or academic assistant. Students will be required to provide an unofficial transcript and course outline related to the course in question.